

Holiday Homework (2023-24)

XII Commerce

English

Instructions: -

Each student is supposed to choose any 1 out of the below mentioned topics and present them in the form of projects. One project will be made in a project file with appropriate pictures and another one will be presented through a PPT with proper graphics.

1. Child labour is a blot upon Indian society. There are number of children forced to work in order to earn livelihood and support their parents rather than going to school and enjoying their childhood. It is the responsibility of each adult member of the society to help our children come out of these clutches of child labour. (Lost Spring)

2. Linguistic chauvinism and cultural domination has been a common feature of human history and number of communities has faced it. Only those people who have resisted it have been successful in saving their identity. (Last Lesson)

3. Modern life is full of worries and stress. As a result, there is a very common tendency of escapism. A tendency to avoid the present along with its realities and either live in the past with no problems or live in some utopian world where there is no struggle. This kind of defence mechanism of brain can be a tool of stress management but if too much in use, can have devastating impact upon personality. (Third Level)

4. Increasing rivalries and a blind race for victory amongst different countries of the world is increasing day by day. It can be on different platforms weather military or economic front. Instead of all this, there is an undercurrent of kindness flowing in the hearts of all human beings which makes this world worth living. (The Enemy)

5. Courage is not the absence of fear but triumph over it

-Introduction

-Origin of the quote

-Courage – a choice to act

-What can one learn from fear

-Benefits of having courage over fear

-How and why to overcome fear

-Fighting against fear is hard but worth it (Examples)

-Mention some of your worst fears and how you managed to overcome them — A Questionnaire

-Famous personalities who overcame their fear (Their motivation podcast/speech/stories)

6. KARMA- THE INFINITE LOOP

Is Karma an infinite loop?

What is karma?

Karma- a matter of faith

Doctrine of Karma
Law of causation/ action and reaction/retribution
Philosophy of Karma
Theories about Karma
The subtle cause and effect of Karma
Reincarnation
Delusion
Power of karma in relation to destiny
The Rational of spiritual healing
Bhagvad Geeta- (reference)
Duty or motive of karma

7. cycle of abuse

Intergenerational violence
Effects
Causes
Prevention
Types of abuses
Legal way to approach

ART INTEGRATED PROJECT

Art-integration is a cross-curricular pedagogical approach that utilizes various aspects and forms of art and culture as the basis for learning of concepts across subjects. As a part of the thrust on experiential learning, art-integrated education will be embedded in classroom transactions not only for creating joyful classrooms, but also for imbibing the Indian ethos through integration of Indian art and culture in the teaching and learning process at every level. This art- integrated approach will strengthen the linkages between education and culture.”

Under this project *Ek Bharat Shrestha Bharat* Programme of Government of India has paired State/UT, for Rajasthan is Nagaland. Groups have been already allotted to the students. Do a comparative study and adorn your file with beautiful handmade or print outs and research over the given topic.

Accountancy

Chap -1 Fundamental of Partnership.

Do questions - 76 to 105 (Additional Question).

Chap -2 Changes in Profit sharing Ratio.

Do questions – 45 to 64 (Additional Question).

Project Work: (As discussed in class)

One specific project based on financial statement analysis of a company covering any two aspects from the following:

1. Comparative and common size financial statements
2. Accounting Ratios
3. Segment Reports
4. Cash Flow Statements

Business Studies

Prepare the project work on any one of the topics allotted-

Project A: MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Project B: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Project C: STOCK EXCHANGE

Project D: PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Guidelines to be followed: -

I. Project One: Elements of Business Environment

1. Changes witnessed over the last few years on mode of packaging and its economic impact.

- a) The changes in transportation of fruits and vegetables such as cardboard crates being used in place of wooden crates, etc. Reasons for above changes.
- b) Milk being supplied in glass bottles, later in plastic bags and now in tetra pack and through vending machines.
- c) Plastic furniture [doors and stools] gaining preference over wooden furniture.
- d) The origin of cardboard and the various stages of changes and growth.
- e) Brown paper bags packing to recycled paper bags to plastic bags and cloth bags.
- f) Re use of packaging [bottles, jars and tins] to attract customers for their products.
- g) The concept of pyramid packaging for milk.
- h) Cost being borne by the consumer/manufacturer.
- i) Packaging used as means of advertisements.

2. The reasons behind changes in the following:

Coca – Cola and Fanta in the seventies to Thums up and Campa Cola in the eighties to Pepsi and Coke in nineties.

The students may be asked to enquire about

- a) Reasons of stopping the manufacturing of the above-mentioned drinks in India THEN.
- b) The introduction of Thums up and Campa cola range.
- c) Reentry of Coke and introduction of Pepsi in the Indian market.
- d) Factors responsible for the change.
- e) other linkages with the above.
- f) Leading brands and the company having the highest market share.
- g) Different local brands venturing in the Indian market.
- h) The rating of the above brands in the market.
- i) The survival and reasons of failure in competition with the international brands.
- j) other observations made by the students

3. Changing role of the women in the past 25 years relating to joint families, nuclear families, women as a bread earner of the family, changes in the requirement trend of mixers, washing machines, micro wave and standard of living.
4. The changes in the pattern of import and export of different Products.
5. The trend in the changing interest rates and their effect on savings.
6. A study on child labour laws, its implementation and consequences.
7. The state of 'anti plastic campaign,' the law, its effects and implementation.
8. The laws of mining /setting up of industries, rules and regulations, licences required for running that business.
9. Social factors affecting acceptance and rejection of an identified product. (Dish washer, Atta maker, etc)
10. What has the effect of change in environment on the types of goods and services? The students can take examples like:
 - a) Washing machines, micro waves, mixers and grinder.
 - b) Need for crèche, day care centres for young and old.
 - c) Ready to eat food, eating food outside, and tiffin centres.
11. Change in the man-machine ratio with technological advances resulting in change of cost structure.
12. Effect of changes in technological environment on the behaviour of employee.

II. Project Two: Principles of Management

The students are required to visit any one of the following:

1. A departmental store.
2. An Industrial unit.
3. A fast-food outlet.
4. Any other organisation approved by the teacher.

They are required to observe the application of the general Principles of management advocated by Fayol.

OR

They may enquire into the application of scientific management techniques by F.W. Taylor in the unit visited.

The observations could be on the basis of -

- I. The different stages of division of work resulting to specialization.
- II. Following instructions and accountability of subordinates to higher authorities.
- III. Visibility of order and equity in the unit.
- IV. Balance of authority and responsibility.
- V. Communication levels and pattern in the organisation.
- VI. Methods and techniques followed by the organisation for unity of direction and coordination amongst all.

- VII. Methods of wage payments followed. The arrangements of fatigue study.
- VIII. Derivation of time study.
- IX. Derivation and advantages of method study.
- X. Organisational chart of functional foremanship.
- XI. Any other identified in the organisation

III. Project Three: Stock Exchange

The students are expected to:

- a) Develop a brief report on History of Stock Exchanges in India. (Your country)
- b) Prepare a list of at least 25 companies listed on a Stock Exchange.
- c) To make an imaginary portfolio totaling a sum of Rs. 50,000 equally in any of the 5 companies of their choice listed above over a period of twenty working days.

The students may be required to report the prices of the stocks on daily basis and present it diagrammatically on the graph paper. The students are expected to find the value of their investments and accordingly rearrange their portfolio. The project work should cover the following aspects -

- 1. Graphical presentation of the share prices of different companies on different dates.
- 2. Change in market value of shares due to change of seasons, festivals, natural and human disasters.
- 3. Change in market value of shares due to change in political environment/ policies of various countries/crisis in developed countries or any other reasons
- 4. Identify the top ten companies out of the 25 selected on the basis of their market value of shares. It does not matter if they have made profits or losses.

IV. Project Four: Marketing

Identify one product/service which the students may like to manufacture/provide [pre-assumption].

Now the students are required to make a project on the identified product/service keeping in mind the following:

- 1. Why have they selected this product/service?
- 2. Find out '5' competitive brands that exist in the market.
- 3. What permission and licences would be required to make the product?
- 4. What are your competitors Unique Selling Proposition. [U.S.P.]?
- 5. Does your product have any range give details?
- 6. What is the name of your product?
- 7. Enlist its features.
- 8. Draw the 'Label' of your product.
- 9. Draw a logo for your product.
- 10. Draft a tag line.

11. What is the selling price of your competitor's product?
 - (i) Selling price to consumer
 - (ii) Selling price to retailer
 - (iii) Selling price to wholesaler

What is the profit margin in percentage to the

- I. Manufacturer.
 - II. Wholesaler.
 - III. Retailer.
12. How will your product be packaged?
 13. Which channel of distribution are you going to use? Give reasons for selection?
 14. Decisions related to warehousing, state reasons.
 15. What is going to be your selling price?
 - I. To consumer
 - II. To retailer
 - III. To wholesaler
 16. List 5 ways of promoting your product.
 17. Any schemes for
 - I. The wholesaler
 - II. The retailer
 - III. The consumer
 18. What is going to be 'U.S.P'?
 19. What means of transport you will use and why?
 20. Draft a social message for your label.
 21. What cost effective techniques will you follow for your product.
 22. What cost effective techniques will you follow for your promotion plan.

On the basis of the work done by the students the project report should include the following:

1. Type of product /service identified and the (consumer/industries) process involve there in.
2. Brand name and the product.
3. Range of the product.
4. Identification mark or logo.
5. Tagline.
6. Labeling and packaging.
7. Price of the product and basis of price fixation.
8. Selected channels of distribution and reasons thereof.
9. Decisions related to transportation and warehousing. State reasons.
10. Promotional techniques used and starting reasons for deciding the particular technique.
11. Grading and standardization.

Presentation and Submission of Project Report

Following essentials are required to be fulfilled for its preparation and submission.

1. The total length of the project will be of 25 to 30 pages.
2. The project should be handwritten.
3. The project should be presented in a neat folder.
4. The project report should be developed in the following sequence-
 - ✓ Cover page should include the title of the Project, student information, school and year.
 - ✓ List of contents.
 - ✓ Acknowledgements and preface (acknowledging the institution, the places visited and the persons who have helped).
 - ✓ Introduction.
 - ✓ Topic with suitable heading.
 - ✓ Planning and activities done during the project, if any.
 - ✓ Observations and findings of the visit.
 - ✓ Conclusions (summarized suggestions or findings, future scope of study).
 - ✓ Photographs (if any).
 - ✓ Appendix

ASSESSMENT

Allocation of Marks = 20 Marks

The marks will be allocated under the following heads:

1	Initiative, cooperativeness and participation	2 Mark
2	Creativity in presentation	2 Mark
3	Content, observation and research work	4 Marks
4	Analysis of situations	4 Marks
5	Viva	8 Marks
	Total	20 Marks

Economics

1. The students are required to do a comprehensive study on any Economics topic and do it in a project file. The size of the file should be A4. This project file will be the part of Board practical.

The **objectives** of the project work are to enable learners to:

- Probe deeper into theoretical concepts learnt in classes XI & XII

- Analyse and evaluate real world economic scenarios using theoretical constructs and arguments
- Demonstrate the learning of economic theory
- Follow up aspects of economics in which learners have interest
- Develop the communication skills to argue logically

The **expectations** of the project work are that:

- Project should be of 3,500-4,000 words (excluding diagrams & graphs), preferably hand-written
- It will be an independent, self-directed piece of study

Expected Checklist:

- Introduction of topic/title
- Identifying the causes, consequences and/or remedies
- Various stakeholders and effect on each of them
- Advantages and disadvantages of situations or issues identified
- Short-term and long-term implications of economic strategies suggested in the course of research
- Validity, reliability, appropriateness and relevance of data used for research work and for presentation in the project file
- Presentation and writing that is succinct and coherent in project file

Citation of the materials referred to, in the file in footnotes

Marking Scheme:

Marks are distributed as follows–

S. No	Heading	Marks Allotted
1.	Relevance of the topic	3
2.	Knowledge Content/Research Work	6
3.	Presentation Technique	3
4.	Viva-voce	8
5.	Total	20

Prepare a project on the basis of the suggestive lists:

- Food Supply Channel in India
- Micro and Small-Scale Industries
- Disinvestment policy of the government
- Contemporary Employment situation in India
- Goods and Services Tax Act and its Impact on GDP
- Health Expenditure (of any state)
- Inclusive Growth Strategy
- Human Development Index

- Trends in Credit availability in India
- Self-help group
- Role of RBI in Control of Credit Monetary policy committee and its functions
- Government Budget & Trends in budgetary condition of India its Components
- Exchange Rate determination – Methods and Techniques
- Currency War – reasons and repercussions
- Alternate fuel – types and importance
- Livestock – Backbone of Rural India
- Golden Quadrilateral- Cost ratio benefit
- Sarwa Siksha Abhiyan – Cost Ratio Benefits
- Relation between Stock Price Index and
- Minimum Support Prices
- Economic Health of Nation Waste Management in India – Need of the hour
- Minimum Wage Rate – approach and Application
- Rain Water Harvesting – a solution to water
- Digital India- Step towards the future crises
- Silk Route- Revival of the past
- Vertical Farming – an alternate way
- Bumper Production- Boon or Bane for the
- Make in India – The way ahead
- Organic Farming – Back to the Nature
- Rise of Concrete Jungle- Trend Analysis
- Any other newspaper article and its evaluation on basis of economic principles
- Any other topic

2. **Prepare mind maps related to Measures of national income and Money and banking**

Entrepreneurship

I. Market Survey

Students will have to conduct the survey in any one of the below mentioned topics and follow the guidelines:

- A. Conduct a simple market research with the objective of estimating demand for an existing product in the market. Students will have to give an innovative suggestion to the product.
- B. Conduct a survey for a new innovative product.
- C. Conduct a survey for study on
 - a) Smoking habits
 - b) Skill Trading Option in an economic backward neighborhood

- c) Wearing Helmets
- d) Attitudes of Road Users
- e) Conservation of Electricity
- f) Rainwater Harvesting

Guidelines for Survey No.

Students will have to find out the demand for any one of given below:

Mosquito repellent cream, Towels, Powder, Papad, Milk, Wall clock, Ghee, Salt, Curds Organic dals, Mineral water, Basmati rice, Ball, Umbrella, Dry fruits, Fitness equipment, Car tyres, Mattress, Hand blender, Frozen food, Bed sheets, Keyboard, Cookies Tiles. Crayons, Lip balm, cooking oil, Curtain materials, Educational Toys, Hair color, Plastic chairs, Microwave oven, Bathroom fittings, non-stick cookware, Sweets Toaster, Geyser, Cooker, Candy, Water dispenser, Craft glue, Pickle.

1. Students can also select any other product.
2. An innovative idea regarding the product must be suggested by the student.
3. The product, along with the innovation may be discussed in class and finalized.
4. Avoid products whose use is discouraged/banned by the society and government like alcohol/pan masala, tobacco products, etc.

Identify one product from the given box which you like to manufacture [pre-assumption]. Now, make a project on the identified product, keeping in mind the following:

1. Think of an innovation in the selected product, (innovation could be in product content, feature, design, packaging, distribution, strategy, service etc.)
2. Test the feasibility of this innovation via market analysis, using an objective questionnaire.
3. Competition analysis (2–3 existing brands in the same category).
4. Questionnaire analysis
5. Recommendation to the company (For example, if you have chosen hair oil and if you want to find out the demand for Dabur Vatika then please give suggestions to the company as to how they can improve their product)

Format for Presentation of Market Survey Report

1. The project should be done individually.
2. The project should be hand written in white one side ruled sheet or single-colored sheets only.
3. Page limit – 20 to 25.
4. The survey report should be original and proper analysis for all questions in the questionnaire should be done.
5. The format for presentation of report which should be arranged in the following sequence:
 - a) External cover page
 - b) Acknowledgement
 - c) Executive summary
 - d) Index
 - e) Introduction to the topic (*Introduction, objectives*)
 - f) Profile of the organization
 - g) Data analysis and interpretation

- h) Conclusion and recommendation
- i) Photographs
- j) Bibliography
- k) Appendix
- l) Teacher's observation
- m) Signature of teacher

Physical Education

Record File Work

Record file shall include: -

- i) Complete details of any one game of your choice out of the given list:

**Basketball, Football, Kabaddi, Kho-Kho, Volleyball, Handball, Hockey, Cricket.

**CWSN (Children with Special Needs – Divyang): Bocce/Boccia, Sitting Volleyball, Wheelchair Basketball, Unified Badminton, Unified Basketball, Unified Football, Blind Cricket, Goalball, Floorball, Wheelchair races and throws, or any other sport/games of choice.

**Children With Special Needs may opt any one sport/game from the list as alternative for Yogic Practices. However, the sport/game must be different for skill of Game and alternate to yogic practices.

(Labeled diagram of Field & Equipment, Rules, Terminologies & Skills)

- ii) SAI Khelo India Fitness Test administration for all items.

- iii) Detailed procedure for Asanas, Benefits & contradiction for any Two Asanas for each given lifestyle diseases:

Obesity, Diabetes, Hypertension, Asthma and Back Pain & Arthritis.

(You can take the help of your textbook)

Informatics Practices

Complete your projects (topics given already individually to students), take inputs from the users for each functions/block defined in the program.

Topics:

1. Store Management
2. School Management
3. IPL Score Board
4. Game Shop
5. Library Management

Submit your project (blue print and code) on below mentioned email id.

supriyabansal1012@gmail.com

Write the code in your practical files (after getting it verified).